- It Happened One Night (1934), Frank Capra's classic, award-winning romantic cross-country trip and emerging mismatched romance between a street-smart reporter (Clark Gable) and spoiled heiress (Claudette Colbert)
- \* My Man Godfrey (1936) with William Powell as a down-and-out bum hired as a suave, redemptive butler for the well-heeled but wacky Bullock family in Manhattan, including the scatter-brained and zany heiress-daughter Irene (Carol Lombard)
- \* Mr. Deeds Goes to Town (1936), Frank Capra's tale of a developing romance between a newly-rich hick (Gary Cooper) and a tabloid journalist (Jean Arthur)
- \* The Awful Truth (1937), with Cary Grant and Irene Dunne as a separated high-society couple who after lots of squabbling, romantic sabotage, and a custody battle (for their dog) ultimately realized their true love for each other
- \* **Nothing Sacred (1937)**, in which Vermont woman Hazel Flagg (Carole Lombard) believed to be dying from fatal radium exposure a sensational hoax of her own doing was interviewed, entertained, and wined/dined by a slick tabloid city reporter (Fredric March)
- \* Stage Door (1937), featuring the female camaraderie of a group of aspiring actresses living together, including Katharine Hepburn and Ginger Rogers
- \* \_Bringing Up Baby (1938), Howard Hawks' frantic, slapstick tale of the courtship between a straight-laced museum paleontologist (Cary Grant) and a zany heiress (Katharine Hepburn), with complications due to a pet leopard named 'Baby'
- \* Holiday (1938), George Cukor's comedy about an anti-materialistic Cary Grant with plans to marry socialite Doris Nolan, but when rejected by her conservative father, falls in love with her black-sheep younger sister (Katharine Hepburn)
- \* Made for Each Other (1939), a comedic romantic drama of the reallife marital travails (financial and interfering in-laws) of a recently-married couple (James Stewart and Carol Lombard)
- \* **Midnight (1939)**, a witty and sophisticated romantic comedy about marital conflicts, in a story about a penniless and struggling young showgirl (Claudette Colbert) in Paris who was paid to impersonate and masquerade as a Hungarian countess
- \* Ninotchka (1939), Ernst Lubitsch's wonderful film in which "Garbo Laughs"; the frothy tale of how a stern and unsmiling Russian agent (Garbo) was softened for love by a playboy Count (Melvyn Douglas) in the City of Lights
- \* His Girl Friday (1940), Howard Hawks' rewritten version of The Front Page (1931), with lightning-paced dialogue and a love-hate

relationship between a divorced and estranged couple (newsman Cary Grant and star reporter Rosalind Russell)

- \* My Favorite Wife (1940), a marital farce in which widower Cary Grant's recent marriage to Gail Patrick was jolted when his presumed dead wife (Irene Dunne) appeared after spending seven shipwrecked years on a desert island with a handsome and virile scientist (Randolph Scott)
- \* \_The Philadelphia Story (1940), from George Cukor, the witty romantic entanglements between suitors Cary Grant, James Stewart, and spoiled socialite Katharine Hepburn
- \* The Shop Around the Corner (1940), Ernst Lubitsch's sentimental film of the anonymous, pen-pal romantic relationship between bickering, lonely-hearts shop-clerks James Stewart and Margaret Sullavan in old Budapest
- \* Ball of Fire (1941), Howard Hawks' film about a group of seven stuffy professors (one of whom is a gawky Gary Cooper) who were tutored in slang by a fast-talking dame/moll (Barbara Stanwyck) on the run a twist on the *Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs* story
- \* \_The Lady Eve (1941), Preston Sturges intelligent, farcical romantic tale of how a gold-digging, conniving con-artist (Barbara Stanwyck) fell in love with her target a snake-loving, hapless, gullible brewery heir (Henry Fonda)
- \* The Palm Beach Story (1942), another ludicrous Preston Sturges classic about the war between the sexes, this time between an idealistic inventor/architect (Joel McCrea) and his pragmatic beautiful wife (Claudette Colbert) during a soul-searching trip to get a divorce in Florida
- \* The Talk of the Town (1942), George Stevens' comedy about a man (Cary Grant) falsely accused of murder and hiding out in the country home of a Harvard law professor (Ronald Colman) and his landlady (Jean Arthur)
- \* The Farmer's Daughter (1947), with Loretta Young as a Swedish farm girl who challenged her servant/boss (Joseph Cotten) for his seat in Congress

## Rock Hudson and Doris Day: 50s/60s Romantic Comedies

And then squeaky-clean, formulaic, courtship romantic comedies populated the 50s, exemplified by the innocent Rock Hudson/Doris Day bedroom farces:

- \* Pillow Talk (1959)
- \* Lover Come Back (1961)

## \* Send Me No Flowers (1964)

Their best classic, witty and light-hearted 50's sex comedy was **Pillow Talk (1959)**, a highly successful box-office hit that starred Rock Hudson as a womanizing, playboy/songwriter who attempts to woo prissy interior designer/career girl Doris Day. She positively loathed him, especially after over-hearing his conversations on their shared party line.

The squeaky-clean but sexy Doris Day also starred with other leading men of the time in further romantic comedies, including James Cagney (in Love Me or Leave Me (1955)), Richard Widmark (in The Tunnel of Love (1958)), Clark Gable (in Teacher's Pet (1958)), David Niven (in Please Don't Eat the Daisies (1960)), Cary Grant (in That Touch of Mink (1962)), and James Garner (in The Thrill of It All! (1963) and Move Over, Darling (1963)).

Roman Holiday (1953), director William Wyler's bittersweet film brought together smitten newspaper reporter Gregory Peck and royal princess-on-the-run Audrey Hepburn in Rome for a brief time; in their classically-romantic, first sad goodbye scene, Hepburn cautions Peck before returning to her entourage: "Promise not to watch me go beyond the corner. Just drive away and leave me as I leave you...I don't know how to say goodbye. I can't think of any words."